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FEASIBILITY STUDY OF NEGATIVE LIFT CIRCUMFERENTIAL
TYPE SEAL FOR HELICOPTER TRANSMISSIONS

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Stein Seal Company
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19132

(NASA-CR-135302) FEASIBILITY STUDY OF
NEGATIVE LIFT CIRCUMFERENTIAL TYPE SEAL FOR
HELICOPTER TRANSMISSIONS (Stein Seal Co.,
Philadelphia, Pa.) 38 p HC AC3/MF A01

N78-17390

Unclas
04505

CSC 11A G3/37

Prepared for
NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION
Lewis Research Center
Cleveland, Ohio 44135

October 1977

Contract NAS3-20598



1. Report No. NASA CR 135302		2. Government Accession No.		3. Recipient's Catalog No.	
4. Title and Subtitle Feasibility Study of Negative Lift Circumferential Type Seal for Helicopter Transmissions				5. Report Date October 1977	
				6. Performing Organization Code	
7. Author(s) E. N. Goldring				8. Performing Organization Report No.	
9. Performing Organization Name and Address Stein Seal Company 20th St. & Indiana Ave. Philadelphia, PA 19132				10. Work Unit No.	
				11. Contract or Grant No. NAS3-20598	
12. Sponsoring Agency Name and Address U. S. Army Research and Technology Laboratory, Moffett Field, CA and National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Washington, DC				13. Type of Report and Period Covered	
				14. Sponsoring Agency Code	
15. Supplementary Notes Project Manager: L. P. Ludwig Fluid System Components Division NASA/Lewis Research Center Cleveland, OH 44135					
16. Abstract A new seal concept, the negative lift circumferential type seal, was evaluated under simulated helicopter transmission conditions. The bore of the circumferential seal contains step type geometry which produces a negative lift that urges the sealing segments towards the shaft surface. The seal size was a 2.5 inch bore and the test speeds were 7000 and 14,250 rpm. During the 300 hour test at typical transmission seal pressure (to 2 psig) the leakage was within acceptable limits and generally less than 0.1 cc/hour during the last 150 hours of testing. The wear to the carbon segments during the 300 hours was negligible.					
17. Key Words (Suggested by Author(s)) Shaft Riding Seal Circumferential Seal Transmission Seal				18. Distribution Statement Unlimited	
19. Security Classif. (of this report) Unclassified		20. Security Classif. (of this page) Unclassified		21. No. of Pages	
				22. Price*	

* For sale by the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, Virginia 22161

FOREWARD

This program was funded by the National Aeronautics And Space Administration under contract NAS3-20598. The period of performance was February 1977 to September 1977.

The work was performed in its entirety at Stein Seal Company utilizing a modified Stein Seal test rig and seal hardware designed and constructed especially for this project.

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Copy of test log

INTRODUCTION

A circumferential seal (see Figs. I & II) consists of a ring of carbon segments making rubbing contact with the outer diameter of a rotating shaft. The segments are held to the shaft by the pressure differential and by a circumferential garter spring. The secondary leakage path between the transverse face of the carbon and the housing is sealed by the use of axial springs in conjunction with the axial pressure force.

Use of the circumferential seals in strictly gas atmosphere has been generally successful. Use of circumferential seals in liquid environments or in gas-liquid environments under high speed conditions has often resulted in high leakage, due to the liquid penetrating the rubbing interface. The carbon segments are thus subjected to bearing forces generated in the film and are lifted from the shaft. We call this surfboarding. The low cost, and high speed, high temperature capabilities of circumferential seals necessitated a solution of the surfboarding problem.

One method of overcoming surfboarding is through the use of "negative lift" pockets on the bore of the carbon segments. This is a method of sealing, developed by Stein Seal Company and approved for patent December 27, 1977. These pockets are machined in the carbon and are open to sealing pressure at the trailing edge of the pocket and evacuated by the fluid drag of the shaft over the pocket. The evacuation causes a lower

pressure in the bore of the carbon, thus increasing the specific loading on the seal. In addition, the liquid on the shaft is evacuated before a film develops.

The negative lift feature is extremely useful in applications where either liquid or gas can be encountered. Under gas conditions, the pocket pressure, which is a function of viscosity, is slight, giving a circumferential loading due only to the spring and the normal pressure breakdown across the seal dam. The light seal loading is desirable to keep thermal distortions, power consumption and wear at a minimum. Liquid seals are subjected to more instability, due to surfboarding and drag forces and thus require more seal loading. This is provided by the negative lift pockets. The viscosity of the liquid provides substantial suction at the bore of the seal, thereby creating a higher specific loading. If the environment returns to gas, the specific loading again lessens.

The negative lift seal is especially well suited to helicopter transmissions because the possibility of occasional dry operation exists. The customary elastomeric lip seals are unable to tolerate prolonged high speed operation at the moderately high temperatures involved and even face seals that are sometimes used, are the victims of the heavy face loads needed to insure face contact when sealing liquids.

For these reasons, a test was designed to fit a specific heli-

copter transmission under conditions similar to those seen in normal helicopter conditions. The test was essentially a wear and demonstration test.

APPARATUS AND TEST PROCEDURE

The seal unit was tested in a Stein Seal test rig (see Figs. III, IV and V). The test rig shaft was ball bearing mounted with the drive and test end bearings lubricated with single oil jets. An air buffered standard back to back carbon circumferential seal unit was used at the drive end to contain the bearing oil, air at approximately 5 psig being injected between the carbons. The rig shaft was driven with a flat belt pulley from a jack shaft powered by a one horsepower electric motor. The motor to jack shaft connection had a timing belt drive.

The chrome plated seal runner, Fig. VI, was clamped to the test end of the shaft so that the area between the seal and the rig bearing simulate the sort of turbulence anticipated with the actual application. In addition, the seal housing was specifically designed to fit a small helicopter transmission with the proper geometry and direction of shaft rotation.

Turbine oil, MIL Spec. 7808 was used as the bearing lubricant in the rig and was directed on the bearings through a .040 inch diameter orifice nozzle set on the horizontal axis. Oil inlet pressure was kept at a constant 25 psig and the oil inlet temperature readings were thermocouple instrumented and recorded hourly.

The lube oil scavenge line at the bottom vertical center line was similarly monitored. Averages of the recorded oil inlet and outlet temperatures appear in Table I.

Chamber pressure was monitored by a pressure gage located at the cavity on the bearing side away from the seal. The chamber pressure was maintained at 0, 1 and 2 psig as specified for the various test points. The oil flow was slightly effected by chamber pressure, since the oil inlet pressure was constant. However, change in bearing oil flow was small since chamber pressure variation was only 2 psi maximum. Fig. VII shows the calibrated rate of oil inlet flow for the .040 inch diameter orifice used.

Leakage rates were recorded for six test points of approximately fifty hours each. Leak rates are summarized in Table I.

The various carbon seal segments were carefully measured prior to the start of the test program and a wear measurement made after 63 hours and upon completion of the running schedule. A calibrated 0 to 1 inch Starrett ball micrometer was used and all measurements were taken with same instrument and by the same inspector. A tabulation of measurements is shown in Table II and the location of the measuring points is illustrated in Fig. VIII.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The test program was performed at Stein Seal Company and involved an experimental evaluation of a 2.500 inches diameter segmented carbon circumferential seal unit having a negative lift bore geometry. The seal was designed to operate at conditions typical of those encountered with a helicopter transmission.

In accordance with the statement of work provided by NASA, the seal assembly was tested in excess of 300 hours on a hard chrome plated shaft runner at surface speeds of approximately 5000 and 10000 feet per minute. An oil jet was directed against a ball bearing just inboard of the seal unit. The oil jet provided about .16 gpm (610 cubic centimeters per minute) and the seal used to contain the oil-air mist was operated with the bearing chamber maintained at 0 to 2 psig.

The seal unit was trouble free throughout the test cycle and was run routinely. Shaft speed was about 7% lower than specified velocity because available pulley combinations were utilized. Seal leak rates at operating conditions were uniformly good with the exception of occasional increase from normal levels when the rig was started each day and prior to stabilization of thermal conditions. It is noted that leak rates appeared to steadily improve with running time. No static leakage was observable.



The seal assembly was removed from the test rig only once during the 300 hours test period after having been run a total of about 63 hours. (14 hours into test point #2) At that time, it was decided that the pressurized seal leak rate, although satisfactory, was somewhat greater than anticipated from previous experience with this type of seal design. Since this carbon seal size was a new one, it was decided to rework the carbon lap plug and then reburnish the seal unit.

A horsepower consumption test was made on the seal, using a watt-meter. The test seal was then removed and the wattage was remeasured. Results indicated seal power consumption of less than 1/2 HP.

Wear of the carbon segments was checked (see Fig. VIII and Table II) after the initial 63 hours run and at the end of the test period and was found to be negligible. The test seal indicated only a slight uniform burnish at the bore diameter. The shaft surface was in excellent condition. (See Fig. VI)

CONCLUSION

The segmented circumferential carbon seal, which has been used for years under rugged speed and temperature environments in gases, can be used in a liquid environment if negative lift pockets are added. This negative lift seal unit performed with complete satisfaction at simulated helicopter transmission

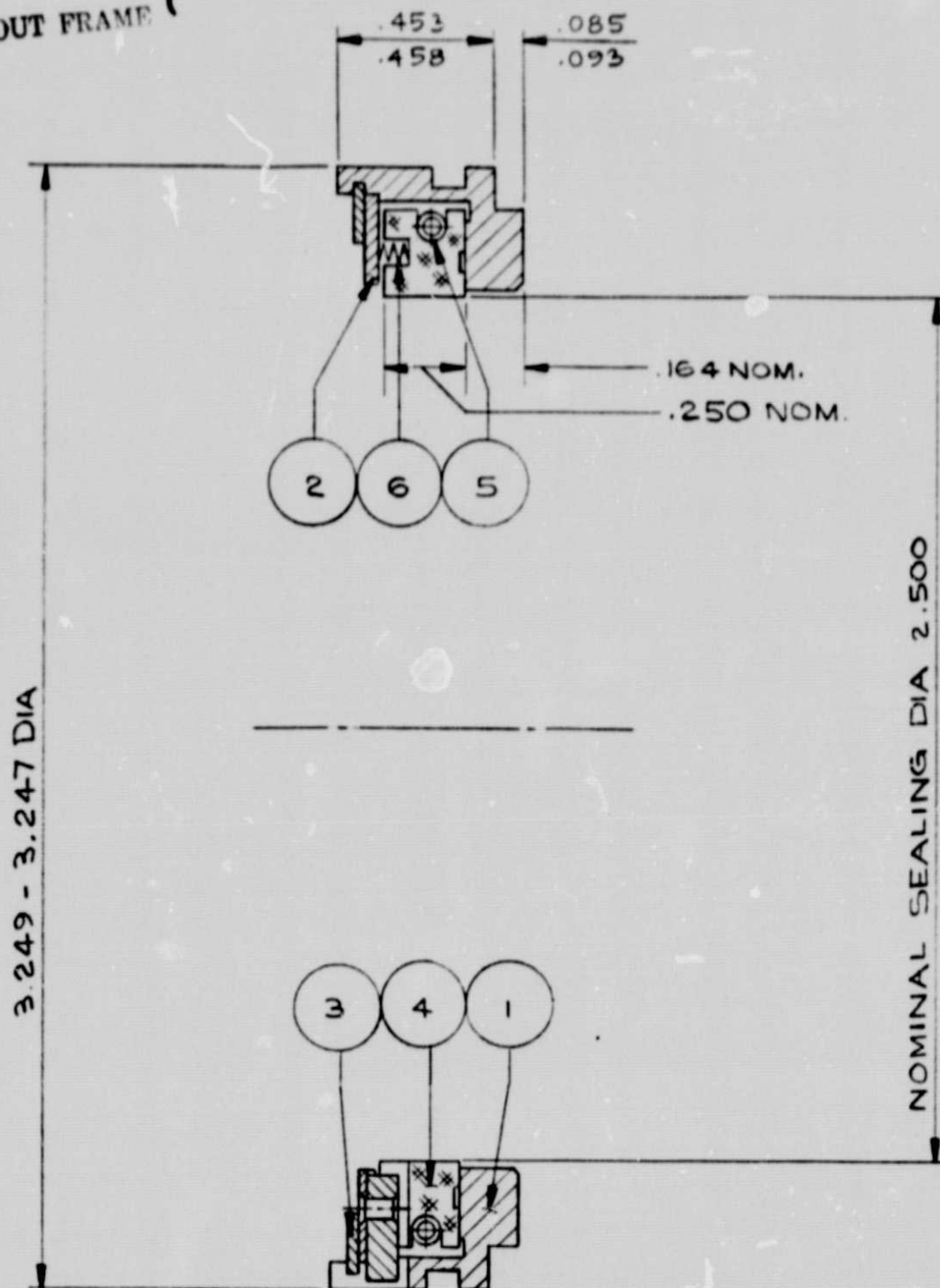


conditions. Leakage was well within tolerable limits and wear was not measurable after 300 hours of operation.



STEIN SEAL COMPANY

FOLDOUT FRAME



DRAWN	RRK	CHECKED	
DATE	4-7-77	DATE	

STEIN SEAL COM

20th STREET & INDIANA AVE
PHILADELPHIA 32, PA.

STEIN SEAL COMPANY

PAGE NO. _____

FOLDOUT FRAME

2

REVISIONS			
LTR	DESCRIPTION	DATE	APVD
A	RELEASED	5-20-77	JWE 5/23

Fig. I Cross section of circumferential seal

6	12	SSCY 5158-2	COMPRESSION SPRING	INCONEL X-750	AMS 5699 C AMS 5698
5	1	SSCY 6127-2	EXTENSION SPRING	INCONEL X-750	AMS 5698
4	1	SSCY 6127-1	HYDRO LOAD SEAL RING	C-GPH	
3	1	SSCY 6126-3	RETAINING RING	SST	AISI 302
2	1	SSCY 6126-2	BACK PLATE	SST	AISI 410
1	1	SSCY 6126-1	SEAL HOUSING	SST	AISI 410
ITEM	REQ'D	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	MATL.	MATL. SPE

LIST OF MATERIALS

2.500 DIA HYDRO -LOAD SEAL ASSEMBLY

STEIN SEAL COMPANY

20th STREET & INDIANA AVENUE
PHILADELPHIA 32, PA.

SCALE 2/1

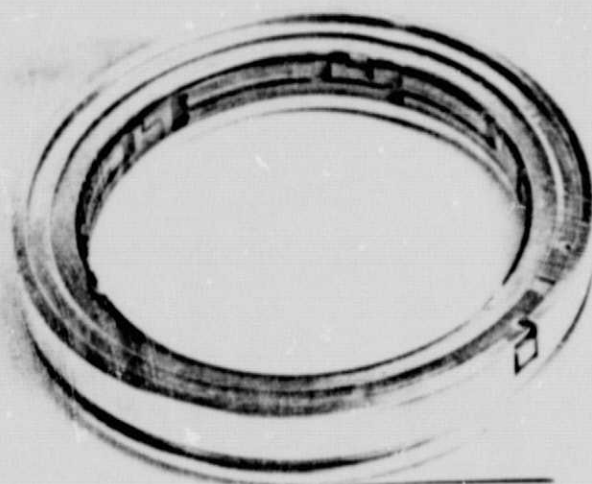
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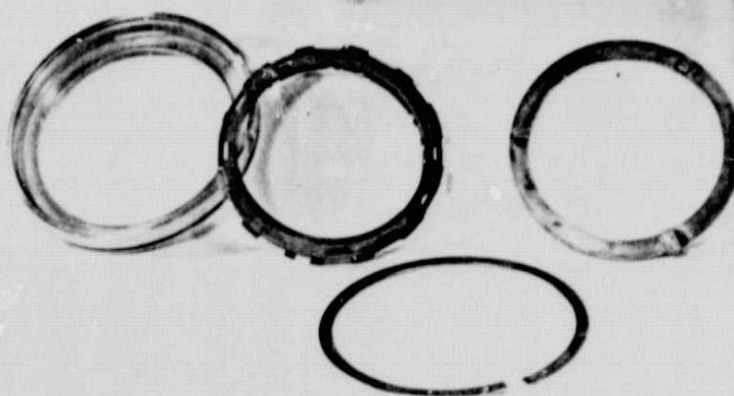


Fig. II Photographs of assembled and disassembled
test seal after test



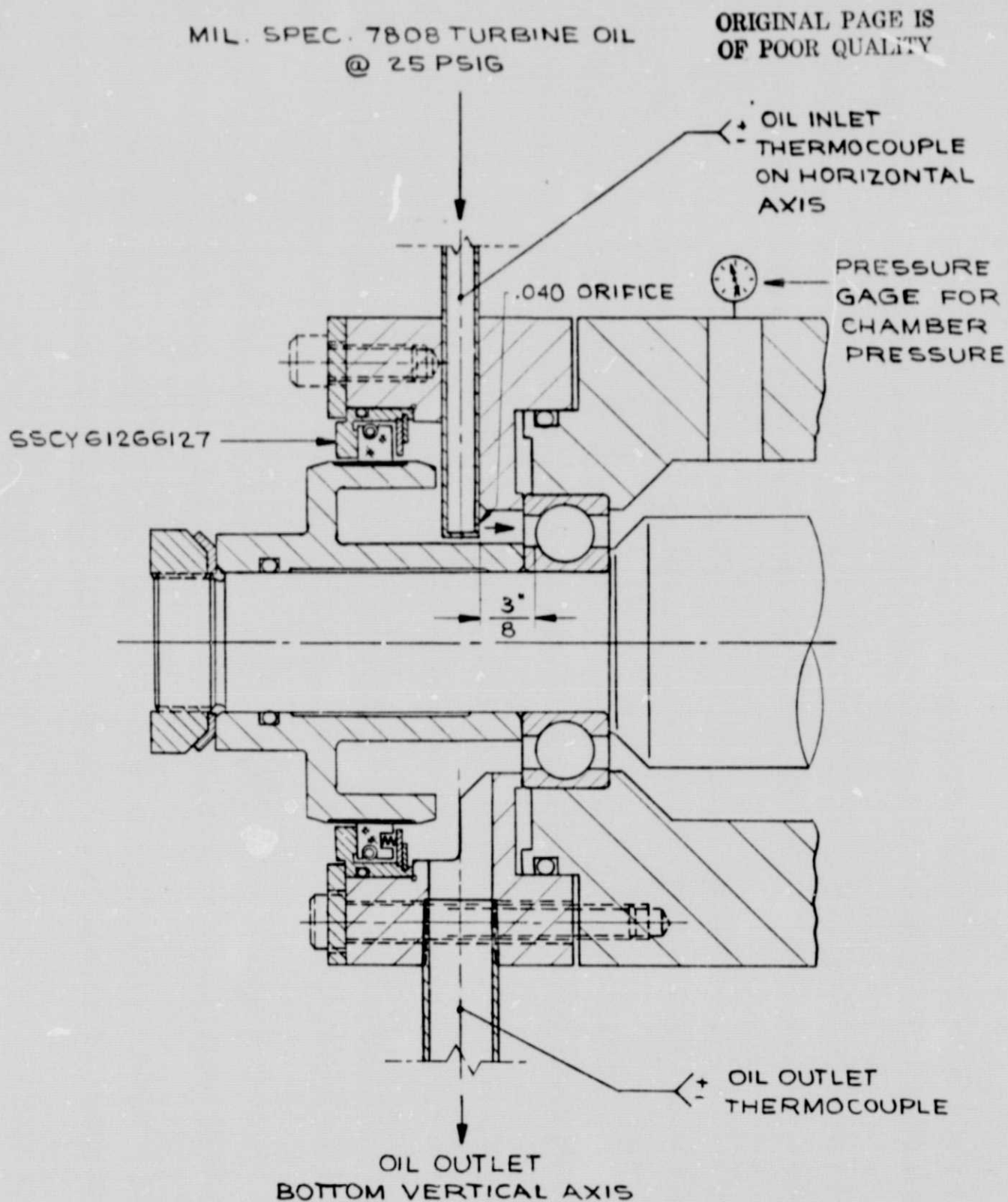


Fig. III Test end of rig showing seal unit
mounted for test

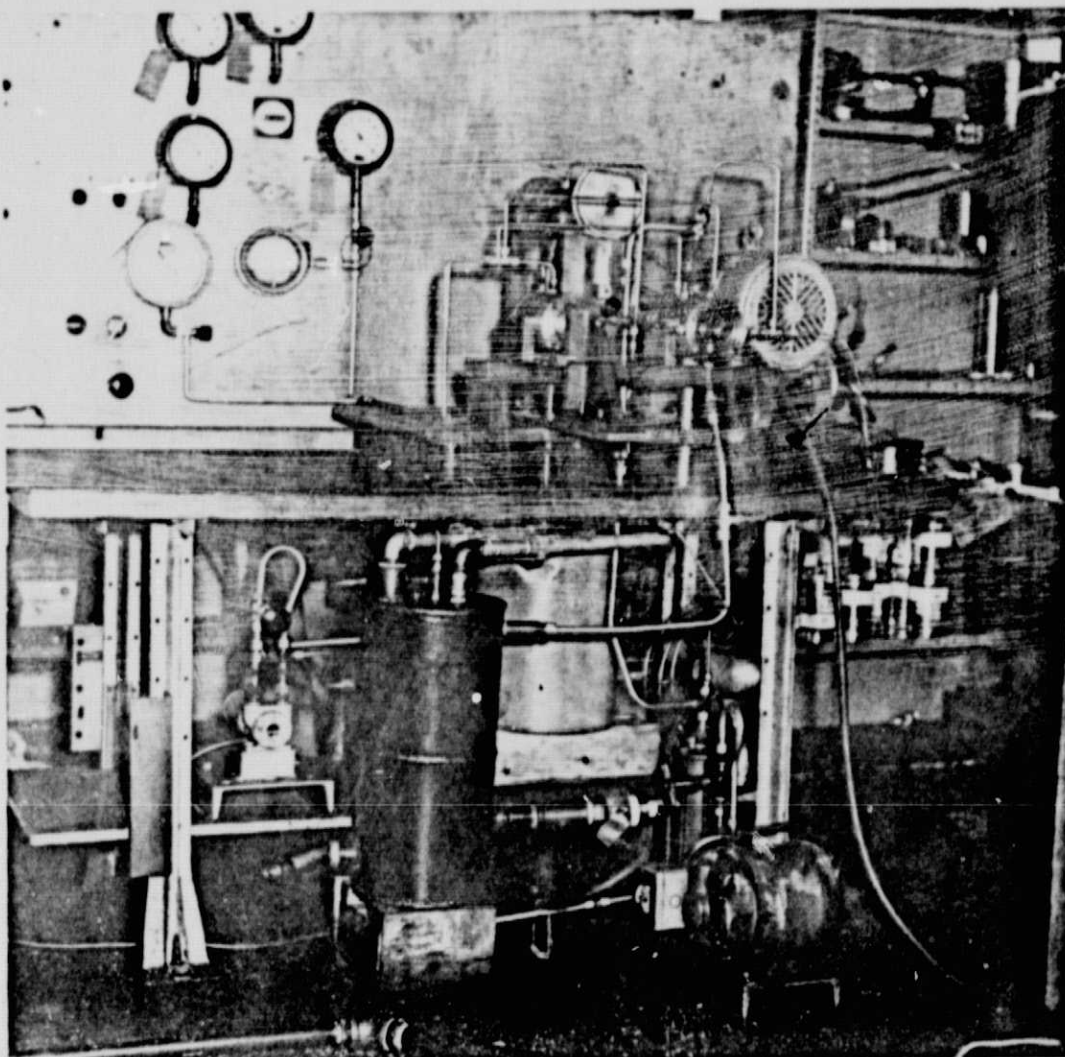


Fig. IV Photograph of test rig

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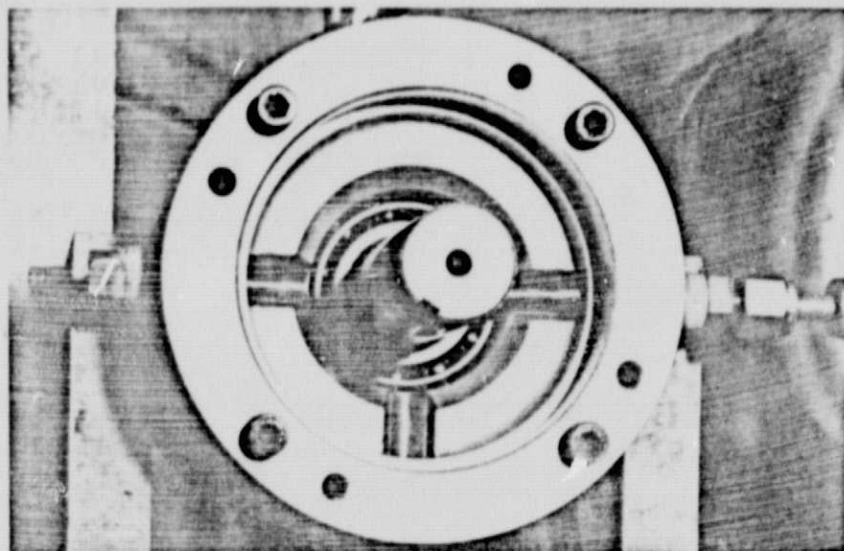


Fig. V Photograph of test end of seal rig
after test

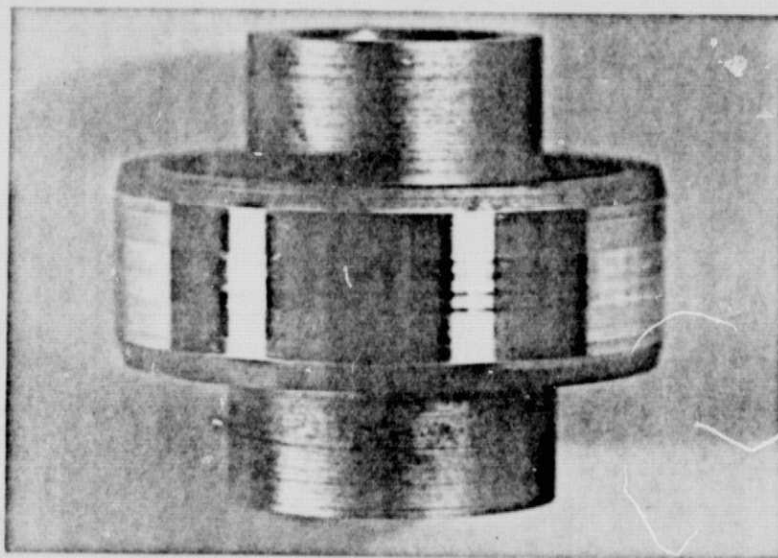


Fig. VI Photograph of seal shaft runner
after test

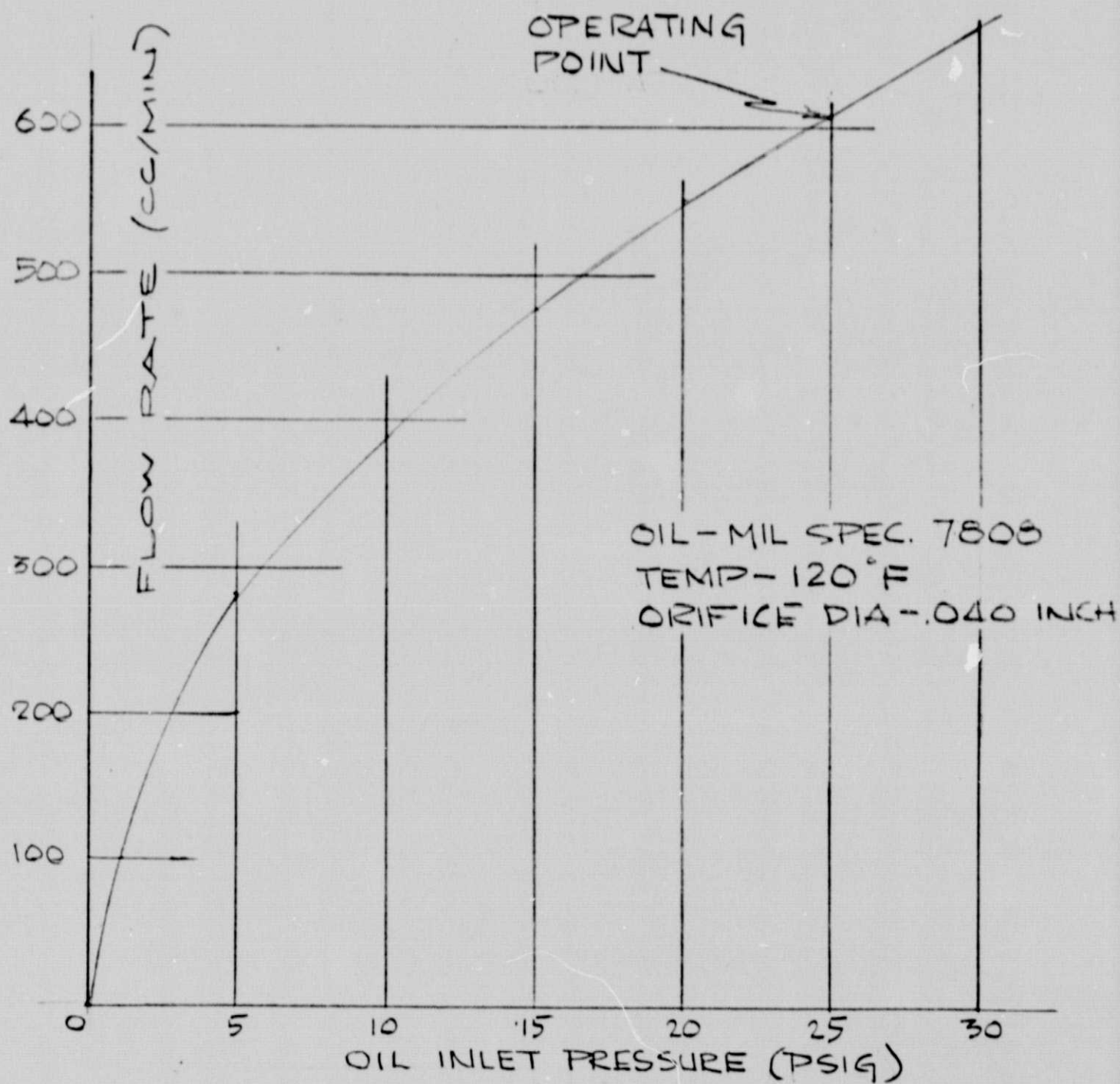


Fig. VII Calibration curve of bearing oil jet

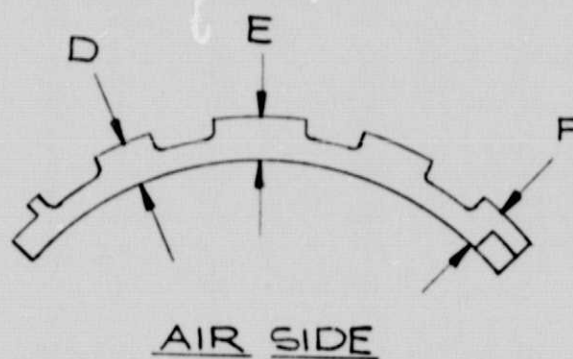
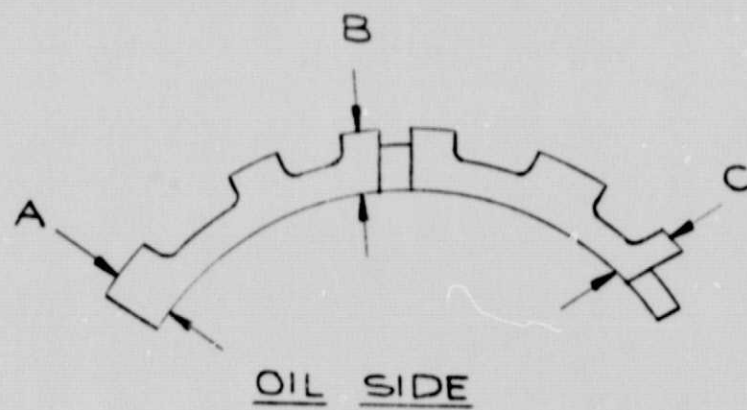


Fig. VIII Measurement locations on each seal ring segment

Test Point	Velocity Ft/Min.	Chamber Press. PSIG	In Oil Temp. OF	Out Oil Temp. OF	Time Test Point Hr:Min.	Leak Rate cc/Hr.
1	8327	0	114	158	50:34	0.006
2	9327	1	119	159	14:18	1.343

Relapped Seal Ring Bore

See Tabulation of Seal Ring Measurements

2	9327	1	114	155	33:55	0.150
3	9327	2	114	158	50:57	1.870
4	4588	0	117	135	57:27	.009
5	4588	1	114	130	50:00	.020
6	4588	2	113	127	50:35	.065

TEST LOG SUMMARY

TABLE I

Segment No.	Location	Before Testing	After 63 hrs. and 26 Min.	Wear	After Lapping	At End of Test	Wear
1	A	.2550		--	.2547		--
	B	.2503		--	.2499		--
	C	.2494		--	.2488		--
	D	.2493		--	.2487		--
	E	.2504		--	.2497		--
	F	.2547		--	.2541		--
2	A	.2516		--	.2513		--
	B	.2495		--	.2489		--
	C	.2513		--	.2507		--
	D	.2503		--	.2497		--
	E	.2494		--	.2490		--
	F	.2511		--	.2508		--
3	A	.2563		--	.2561		--
	B	.2552		--	.2548		--
	C	.2532		--	.2530		--
	D	.2541		--	.2533		--
	E	.2552		--	.2546		--
	F	.2563		--	.2560		--

NO CHANGE WAS DETECTED WITHIN
INSTRUMENT MEASUREMENT ACCURACY

NO CHANGE WAS DETECTED WITHIN
INSTRUMENT MEASUREMENT ACCURACY

TABULATION OF SEAL RING MEASUREMENTS

TABLE II

A P P E N D I X

Test Log Sheets



STEIN SEAL COMPANY

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PAGE NO. _____

TEST NO. 6050 - 1 RIG NO. 7 SHEET 1 OF
OBSERVER H.D. DATE 8-1-77
SPECIMENS CASING : 6126 - 1 S/N 057701
CARBONS : 6127 - 1 - 8

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
2	TIME	SPEED	OIL	OIL	OIL	OIL	OIL							
3			IN	CHAM	IN	OUT	LKG							
4			PRESS	PRESS	TEMP	TEMP	RATE							
5	HR	RPM	PSIG	PSIG	°F	°F	CC/HR							
6														
7	2135	14250	25	O	118	165	-		START RIG			GRAD IN		
8	2235	14250	25	O	118	165	-							
9	2335	14250	25	O	115	162	-							
10	2435	14250	25	O	115	162	-							
11	0135	14250	25	O	115	162	-							
12	0235	14250	25	O	115	162	-							
13	0335	14250	25	O	115	162	-					NO	LKG	
14	0336	O							STOP RIG			GRAD OUT		
15								8-2-77						
16														
17	1900	14250	25	O	86	129	-		START RIG			GRAD IN		
18	2000	14250	25	O	116	162	-							
19	2100	14250	25	O	116	162	-							
20	2200	14250	25	O	116	162	-							
21	2300	14250	25	O	116	162	-							
22	2400	14250	25	O	116	162	-							
23	0100	14250	25	O	116	162	-							
24	0200	14250	25	O	116	162	-							
25	0300	14250	25	O	116	162	-							
26	0400	14250	25	O	116	162	-					NO	LKG	
27	0405	O							STOP RIG			GRAD OUT		
28								8-3-77						
29	0710	14250	25	O	79	121	-		START RIG			GRAD IN		
30	0800	14250	25	O	115	160	-							
31	0900	14250	25	O	117	164	-							
32	1000	14250	25	O	116	162	-							
33	1100	14250	25	O	116	162	-							
34	1200	14250	25	O	116	162	-							
35	1210	14250	25	O	116	162	-					NO	LKG	
36	1211	O							STOP RIG			GRAD OUT		

20th STREET & INDIANA AVENUE, PHILADELPHIA 32, PA.

TEST NO. 6050-1 BIG NO. 7 SHEET 3 OF
OBSERVER H.D. DATE 8-15-77
SPECIMENS CASING: 6126-1 S/N 057701
CARBONS: 6127-1-8

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TEST NO. 6050-1

RIG NO. 7

SHEET 4

On

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DATE 8-16-77

SPECIMENS

CASING : 6126 -1 S/N 057701

CARBONS: 6127 - 1 - 8

[illegible]



STEIN SEAL COMPANY

20th STREET & INDIANA AVENUE, PHILADELPHIA 32, PA.

PAGE NO. _____

TEST NO. 6050-1 RIG NO. 7 SHEET 6 OF _____
OBSERVER H.D DATE 8-23-77
SPECIMENS CASING: 6126-1 S/N 057701
CARBONS: 6127-1-8

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
2	TIME	SPEED	OIL	OIL	OIL	OIL	OIL							
3			IN	CHAM	IN	OUT	LKG							
4			PRESS	PRESS	TEMP	TEMP	RATE							
5	HR	RPM	PSIG	PSIG	°F	°F	CC/HR							
6														
7	1130	14250	25	1	81	129	-	START RIG					GRAD IN	
8	1145	14250	25	1	102	145	-							
9	1245	14250	25	1	115	162	.40		.40	cc	IN GRAD			
10	1345	14250	25	1	115	162	.20		.60	cc	IN GRAD			
11	1445	14250	25	1	115	162	.10		.70	cc	IN GRAD			
12	1545	14250	25	1	115	162	.10		.80	cc	IN GRAD			
13	1645	14250	25	1	115	162	.10		.90	cc	IN GRAD			
14	1745	14250	25	1	115	162	.10		1.00	cc	IN GRAD			
15	1845	14250	25	1	115	162	.10		1.10	cc	IN GRAD			
16	1945	14250	25	1	115	162	.10		1.20	cc	IN GRAD			
17	2045	14250	25	1	115	162	.10		1.30	cc	IN GRAD			
18	2047	0						STOP RIG					GRAD OUT	
19														
20							8-22-77							
21	0745	14250	25	1	75	75	-	START RIG					GRAD IN	
22	0810	14250	25	1	105	148	-							
23	0910	14250	25	1	111	159	.40		.40	cc	IN GRAD			
24	1010	14250	25	1	111	159	.10		.50	cc	IN GRAD			
25	1110	14250	25	1	115	161	-		.50	cc	IN GRAD			
26	1230	14250	25	1	117	165	-		.50	cc	IN GRAD			
27			BEGIN	POINT THREE	CF	TEST	PROGRAM							
28	1231	14250	25	3	117	165	-		.50	cc	IN GRAD			
29	1331	14250	25	3	118	165	5.60		6.10	cc	IN GRAD			
30	1421	14250	25	3	118	166	5.60		10.8	cc	IN GRAD		GRAD OUT	
31	1424	14250	25	2	118	169	-						GRAD IN	
32	1524	14250	25	2	118	169	1.60		1.60	cc	IN GRAD			
33	1624	14250	25	2	119	170	2.10		3.70	cc	IN GRAD			
34	1724	14250	25	2	122	171	1.70		5.40	cc	IN GRAD			
35	1725	0						STOP RIG					GRAD OUT	
36														

ERROR
OVER
PRESSURIZED

20th STREET & INDIANA AVENUE, PHILADELPHIA 32, PA.

TEST NO. 6050-1

RIG NO. 7

SHEET 7

OF _____

OBSERVER H. D.

DATE 8-23-77

SPECIMENS

-CASING : 6126 -1 S/N 057701

CARBONS: 6127-1-8

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STEIN SEAL COMPANY

20th STREET & INDIANA AVENUE, PHILADELPHIA 32, PA.

PAGE NO. _____

TEST NO. 6050-1 RIG NO. 7 SHEET 8 OF _____
OBSERVER H.D. DATE 8-25-77
SPECIMENS CASING: 6126 -1 S/N 057701
CARBONS: 6127-1-8

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
2	TIME	SPEED	OIL	OIL	OIL	OIL	OIL							
3			IN	CHAM	IN	OUT	LKG							
4			PRESS	PRESS	TEMP	TEMP	RATE							
5	HR	RPM	PSIG	PSIG	°F	°F	CC/HR							
6														
7	0704	14250	25	2	69	69	-	START	RIG				GRAD	IN
8	0725	14250	25	2	100	149	-							
9	0825	14250	25	2	107	157	6.10		6.10	cc	IN GRAD			
10	0945	14250	25	2	108	158	3.70		11.00	cc	IN GRAD	GRAD	→	
11	1115	14250	25	2	129	177	2.80		4.20	cc	IN GRAD			
12	1315	14250	25	2	130	178	2.10		8.40	cc	IN GRAD	GRAD	→	
13	1415	14250	25	2	130	178	2.30		2.30	cc	IN GRAD			
14	1515	14250	25	2	130	178	2.10		4.40	cc	IN GRAD			
15	1615	14250	25	2	130	178	1.90		6.30	cc	IN GRAD			
16	1715	14250	25	2	130	178	2.10		8.40	cc	IN GRAD			
17	1716	0						STOP	RIG				GRAD	0
18														
19							8-26-77							
20	0704	14250	25	2	72	72	-	START	RIG				GRAD	IN
21	0745	14250	25	2	102	154	-							
22	0845	14250	25	2	108	159	4.20		4.20	cc	IN GRAD			
23	0945	14250	25	2	111	159	3.30		7.50	cc	IN GRAD			
24	1045	14250	25	2	118	162	2.50		10.00	cc	IN GRAD	GRAD	→	
25	1145	14250	25	2	118	165	1.80		1.80	cc	IN GRAD			
26	1245	14250	25	2	120	165	2.00		3.80	cc	IN GRAD			
27	1345	14250	25	2	121	165	1.70		5.50	cc	IN GRAD			
28	1445	14250	25	2	122	165	1.00		6.50	cc	IN GRAD			
29	1545	14250	25	2	122	165	1.00		7.50	cc	IN GRAD			
30	1645	14250	25	2	122	165	1.20		8.70	cc	IN GRAD			
31	1715	14250	25	2	122	165	1.00		9.20	cc	IN GRAD			
32	1720	0						STOP	RIG				GRAD	0
33														
34							8-29-77							
35	0720	14250	25	2	80	80	-	START	RIG				GRAD	IN
36	0800	14250	25	2	-	-	-							



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PAGE NO. _____

TEST NO

GC50-1

RIG NO.

7

SHEET

9

OF

OBSERVER

H.D.

DATE

8-29-77

SPECIMENS

CASING : 6126-1 S/N 057701

CARBONS : 6127-1-8

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
2	TIME	SPEED	OIL	OIL	OIL	OIL	OIL							
3			IN	CHAM	IN	OUT	LKG							
4			PRESS	PRESS	TEMP	TEMP	RATE							
5	HR	RPM	PSIG	PSIG	°F	°F	CC/HR							
6														
7	0900	14250	25	2	116	165	1.80		1.80	cc	IN GRAD			
8	1000	14250	25	2	122	169	1.70		3.50	cc	IN GRAD			
9	1100	14250	25	2	116	165	1.50		5.00	cc	IN GRAD			
10	1200	14250	25	2	115	169	2.80		7.80	cc	IN GRAD			
11	1300	14250	25	2	119	169	.60		8.40	cc	IN GRAD			
12	1400	14250	25	2	122	169	.80		9.20	cc	IN GRAD			
13	1500	14250	25	2	120	169	-		0 -	EMPTY GRAD	-0			
14	1501	0							STOP RIG					
15														
16					8-30-77				START PT. #1	-7000 RPM				
17	0803	7000	25	0	84	90	-		START RIG				GRAD IN	
18	0900	7000	25	0	116	133	-		TRACE LKG ON CASING					
19	1000	7000	25	0	125	141	-		NO LKG IN GRAD					
20	1100	7000	25	0	129	145	-		NO LKG IN GRAD					
21	1200	7000	25	0	129	145	-		NO LKG IN GRAD					
22	1300	7000	25	0	129	145	-		NO LKG IN GRAD					
23	1400	7000	25	0	129	145	-		0	cc	IN GRAD			
24	1500	7000	25	0	130	146	-		0	cc	IN GRAD			
25	1600	7000	25	0	132	147	-		0	cc	IN GRAD			
26	1700	7000	25	0	132	147	-		0	cc	IN GRAD			
27	1725	7000	25	0	132	147	-		10 DROP	IN GRAD				
28	1726	0							STOP RIG				GRAD OUT	
29														
30					8-30-77									
31	0730	7000	25	0	83	83	-		START RIG	~.10cc	IN GRAD			
32	0830	7000	25	0	115	131	.10		~.20	cc	IN GRAD	GRAD IN		
33	0930	7000	25	0	121	137	-		~.20	cc	IN GRAD			
34	1030	7000	25	0	125	140	-		~.20	cc	IN GRAD			
35	1130	7000	25	0	126	141	.10		~.30	cc	IN GRAD			
36	1230	7000	25	0	127	141	-		~.30	cc	IN GRAD			



STEIN SEAL COMPANY

2014 STREET & INDIANA AVENUE, PHILADELPHIA 32, PA.

PAGE NO. _____

TEST NO. 60,50-1

RIG NO. 7

SHEET 10

OF _____

OBSERVER H.D.

DATE 8-31-77

SPECIMENS

CASING: 6126-1 S/N 057701

CARBONS: 6127-1-8

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
2	TIME	SPEED	OIL	OIL	OIL	OIL	OIL							
3			IN	CHAM	IN	OUT	LKG							
4			PRESS	PRESS	TEMP	TEMP	RATE							
5	HR	RPM	PSIG	PSIG	°F	°F	CC/HR							
6														
7	1330	7000	25	0	127	143	-	~	.30	cc	IN GRAD			
8	1430	7000	25	0	127	143	.10	~	.40	cc	IN GRAD			
9	1530	7000	25	0	125	140	-		.40	cc	IN GRAD			
10	1630	7000	25	0	125	140	-		.40	cc	IN GRAD			
11	1720	7000	25	0	125	140	-		.40	cc	IN GRAD			
12	1721	0						STOP RIG					GRAD OUT	
13														
14						9-1-77								
15	0705	7000	25	0	80	81	-	START RIG		.40cc	IN GRAD			
16	0805	7000	25	0	115	130	-		.40	cc	IN GRAD	GRAD IN		
17	0905	7000	25	0	123	139	-		.40	cc	IN GRAD			
18	1005	7000	25	0	124	140	-		.40	cc	IN GRAD			
19	1105	7000	25	0	125	141	-		.40	cc	IN GRAD			
20	1205	7000	25	0	125	141	-		.40	cc	IN GRAD			
21	1305	7000	25	0	125	141	-		.40	cc	IN GRAD			
22	1405	7000	25	0	126	142	-		.40	cc	IN GRAD			
23	1505	7000	25	0	126	142	.10		.50	cc	IN GRAD			
24	1605	7000	25	0	126	142	-		.50	cc	IN GRAD			
25	1705	7000	25	0	126	142	-		.50	cc	IN GRAD			
26	1720	7000	25	0	126	142	-		.50	cc	IN GRAD			
27	1721	0						STOP RIG					GRAD OUT	
28														
29						9-2-77								
30	0715	7000	25	0	81	81	-	START RIG		.50cc	IN GRAD			
31	0815	7000	25	0	115	132	.10		.60	cc	IN GRAD	GRAD IN		
32	0915	7000	25	0	120	138	-		.60	cc	IN GRAD			
33	1015	7000	25	0	119	136	-		.60	cc	IN GRAD			
34	1115	7000	25	0	125	142	-		.60	cc	IN GRAD			
35	1215	7000	25	0	127	143	-		.60	cc	IN GRAD			
36	1315	7000	25	0	127	143	-		.60	cc	IN GRAD			



STEIN SEAL COMPANY

2014 STREET & INDIANA AVENUE, PHILADELPHIA 32, PA.

PAGE NO. _____

TEST NO. 6050-1 RIG NO. 7 SHEET 12 OF _____
OBSERVER H.D. + G.W. DATE 9-7-77
SPECIMENS CASING: 6126 -1 S/N 057701
CARBONS: 6127 -1-8

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
2	TIME	SPEED	OIL	OIL	OIL	OIL	OIL							
3			IN	CHAM	IN	OUT	LKG							
4			PRESS	PRESS	TEMP	TEMP	RATE							
5	HR	RPM	PSIG	PSIG	°F	°F	CC/HR							
6														
7	1705	7000	25	0	122	138	-		.60	cc	INGRADE			
8	1725	0						STOP RIG					GRAD OUT	
9														
10						9-8	-77	START PT #2						
11	0705	7000	25	1	78	80	-	START RIG					GRAD IN	
12	0805	7000	25	1	108	128	-	TRACE LKG ON CASING						
13	0905	7000	25	1	111	130	-		0	cc	INGRD			
14	1005	7000	25	1	114	132	-		0	cc	INGRD			
15	1105	7000	25	1	118	135	-		0	cc	INGRD			
16	1205	7000	25	1	119	136	-		0	cc	INGRAD			
17	1305	7000	25	1	122	140	-		0	cc	INGRAD			
18	1405	7000	25	1	122	139	-		ONE	DROP	INGRAD			
19	1505	7000	25	1	133	140	-		ONE	DROP	INGRAD			
20	1605	7000	25	1	124	141	-		ONE	DROP	INGRAD			
21	1705	7000	25	1	124	141	-		ONE	DROP	INGRAD			
22	1725	7000	25	1	124	141	-		ONE	DROP	INGRAD			
23	1726	0						STOP RIG					GRAD OUT	
24														
25						9-9	-77							
26	0705	7000	25	1	75	76	-	START RIG	ONE	DROP	INGRAD			
27	0805	7000	25	1	108	127	~.10		~.10	cc	INGRAD	GRAD IN		
28	0905	7000	25	1	111	130	.10		.20	cc	INGRAD			
29	1005	7000	25	1	113	132	.10		.30	cc	INGRAD			
30	1105	7000	25	1	115	134	-		.30	cc	INGRAD			
31	1205	7000	25	1	118	136	.10		.40	cc	INGRAD			
32	1305	7000	25	1	122	138	-		.40	cc	INGRAD			
33	1405	7000	25	1	123	139	-		.40	cc	INGRAD			
34	1505	7000	25	1	123	140	-		.40	cc	INGRAD			
35	1525	7000	25	1	127	140	-		.40	cc	INGRAD			
36	1526	0						STOP RIG					GRAD OUT	



STEIN SEAL COMPANY

20th STREET & INDIANA AVENUE, PHILADELPHIA 32, PA.

PAGE NO. _____

TEST NO. 6050-1 RIG NO. 7 SHEET 13 OF
OBSERVER G.W. DATE 9-12-77
SPECIMENS CASING: 6126-1 S/N 057701
CARBONS: 6127-1-8

[illegible]



STEIN SEAL COMPANY

2014 STREET & INDIANA AVENUE, PHILADELPHIA 32, PA.

PAGE NO. _____

TEST NO. 6050-1 RIG NO. 7 SHEET 15 OF _____
OBSERVER G.W. DATE 9-16-77
SPECIMENS CASING: 6126-1 S/N 057701
CARBONS: 6127-1-8

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
2	TIME	SPEED	OIL	OIL	OIL	OIL	OIL							
3			IN	CHAM	IN	OUT	LKG							
4			PRESS	PRESS	TEMP	TEMP	RATE							
5	HR	RPM	PSIG	PSIG	°F	°F	CC/HR							
6														
7	0705	7000	25	2	73	77	-	START RIG			.30 cc	IN GRAD		
8	0805	7000	25	2	105	125	.10		.40	cc	IN GRAD	GRAD IN		
9	0905	7000	25	2	111	132	.10		.50	cc	IN GRAD			
10	1005	7000	25	2	113	132	.10		.60	cc	IN GRAD			
11	1105	7000	25	2	115	135	-		.60	cc	IN GRAD			
12	1205	7000	25	2	117	136	-		.60	cc	IN GRAD			
13	1305	7000	25	2	118	136	-		.60	cc	IN GRAD			
14	1405	7000	25	2	118	136	-		.60	cc	IN GRAD			
15	1505	7000	25	2	119	137	.10		.70	cc	IN GRAD			
16	1525	7000	25	2	120	138	3		1.70	cc	IN GRAD			
17	1526	0						STOP RIG					GRAD OUT	
18														
19						9-19	-77							
20	0705	7000	25	2	77	81	-	START RIG			1.70 cc	IN GRAD		
21	0805	7000	25	2	111	132	.10		1.80	cc	IN GRAD	GRAD IN		
22	0905	7000	25	2	117	137	.10		1.90	cc	IN GRAD			
23	1005	7000	25	2	119	139	-		1.90	cc	IN GRAD			
24	1105	7000	25	2	123	144	.10		2.00	cc	IN GRAD			
25	1205	7000	25	2	123	142	-		2.00	cc	IN GRAD			
26	1305	7000	25	2	125	145	-		2.00	cc	IN GRAD			
27	1405	7000	25	2	128	148	-		2.00	cc	IN GRAD			
28	1505	7000	25	2	130	150	-		2.00	cc	IN GRAD			
29	1605	7000	25	2	131	152	-		2.00	cc	IN GRAD			
30	1705	7000	25	2	131	152	-		2.00	cc	IN GRAD			
31	1725	7000	25	2	131	152	-		2.00	cc	IN GRAD			
32	1726	0						STOP RIG					GRAD OUT	
33														
34						9-20	-77							
35	0705	7000	25	2	76	80	-	START RIG			2.00 cc	IN GRAD		
36	0805	7000	25	2	111	130	-		2.00	cc	IN GRAD			



STEIN SEAL COMPANY

2014 STREET & INDIANA AVENUE, PHILADELPHIA 32, PA.

PAGE NO. _____

TEST NO. 6050-1 RIG NO. 7 SHEET 16 OF _____

OBSERVER G.W. + B.T. DATE 9-20-77

SPECIMENS CASING: 6126-1 S/N 057701

CARBONS: 6127-1-8

45 HRS. AT 1305 9-21-77

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
2	TIME	SPEED	OIL	OIL	OIL	OIL	OIL							
3			IN	CHAM	IN	OUT	LKG							
4			PRESS	PRESS	TEMP	TEMP	RATE							
5	HR	RPM	PSIG	PSIG	°F	°F	CC/HR							
6														
7	0905	7000	25	2	116	135	.30		2.30	cc	IN GRAD			
8	1005	7000	25	2	118	137	-		2.30	cc	IN GRAD			
9	1105	7000	25	2	121	139	-		2.30	cc	IN GRAD			
10	1205	7000	25	2	122	140	-		2.30	cc	IN GRAD			
11	1305	7000	25	2	123	140	-		2.30	cc	IN GRAD			
12	1405	7000	25	2	123	140	-		2.30	cc	IN GRAD			
13	1505	7000	25	2	123	140	-		2.30	cc	IN GRAD			
14	1605	7000	25	2	123	140	-		2.30	cc	IN GRAD			
15	1705	7000	25	2	119	138	.10		2.40	cc	IN GRAD			
16	1725	7000	25	2	119	137	-		2.40	cc	IN GRAD			
17	1726	0						STOP RIG					GRAD OUT	
18														
19						9-21	-77							
20	0705	7000	25	2	63	81	-	START RIG	2.40	cc	IN GRAD			
21	0805	7000	25	2	106	123	.20		2.60	cc	IN GRAD	GRAD IN		
22	0905	7000	25	2	110	130	.20		2.80	cc	IN GRAD			
23	1005	7000	25	2	108	128	-		2.80	cc	IN GRAD			
24	1105	7000	25	2	111	127	-		2.80	cc	IN GRAD			
25	1205	7000	25	2	111	128	.10		2.90	cc	IN GRAD			
26	1305	7000	25	2	107	126	.10		3.00	cc	IN GRAD			
27	1405	7000	25	2	108	126	-		3.00	cc	IN GRAD			
28	1505	7000	25	2	110	128	.10		3.10	cc	IN GRAD			
29	1605	7000	25	2	113	132	-		3.10	cc	IN GRAD			
30	1705	7000	25	2	112	131	-		3.10	cc	IN GRAD			
31	1720	7000	25	2	112	131	.10		3.20	cc	IN GRAD			
32	1721	0						STOP RIG					GRAD OUT	
33														
34						9-22	-77							
35	0705	7000	25	2	67	84	-	START RIG	3.20	cc	IN GRAD			
36	0805	7000	25	2	98	115	.10		3.30	cc	IN GRAD			

